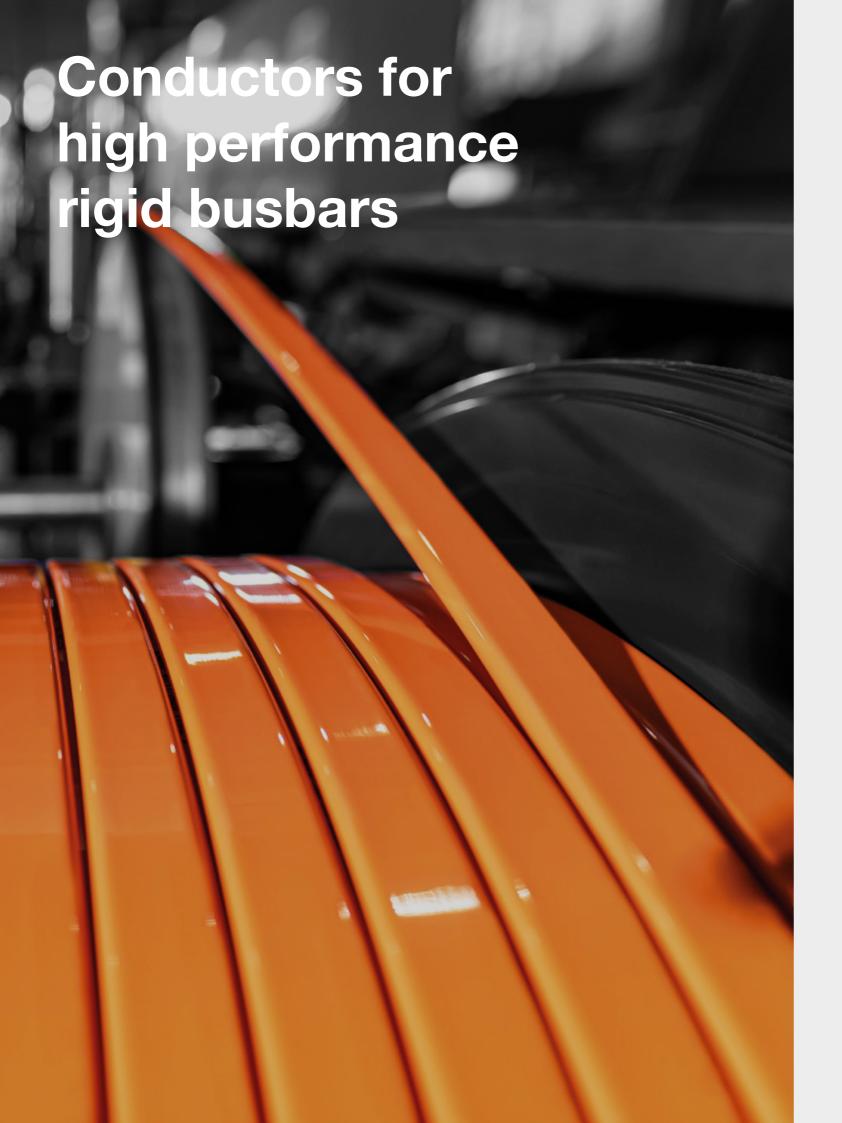


State-of-the-art electric motors for EV's, PHEV's and HEV's require new and sophisticated solutions – especially in the field of stator winding and insulation materials. HPW – as a specialist for flat insulated copper winding wires over decades – developed different solutions suitable for various applications, voltage levels and other special requirements.

Starting from bare copper rod, we cover the entire manufacturing process including surface preparation and cleaning, rolling, drawing and insulation. Our enamel wires with improved properties significantly reduce typical failure rates in the industry. For high voltage applications we offer extruded insulation systems out of high performance polymers such as PEEK or PI setting a new industry standard and targeting specific requirements of our customers.

	Enameled Flat Wires	Extruded PEEK insulated Flat & Round Wires	Extruded Polyimide insulated Flat & Round Wires	Polyimide-film insulated Flat & Round Wires
	Smooth, even surface	Smooth, even surface	Smooth, even surface	Good adhesion on copper surface
	Good adhesion on copper surface	Excellent adhesion on copper surface without any further bonding layer	Excellent adhesion on copper surface without any further bonding layer	Proven insulation material Standard insulation
	Almost pin-hole and blister free (< 1 fault / 1000m)	High flexibility of insulation material	High flexibility of insulation material	material in traction motors for decades
Comparison of properties of different insulation systems		Very good aging and PD resistance	Very good aging and PD resistance	- -
Surface	even, closed	even, closed	even, closed	un-even, with tape edges
Temperature class	200	240-260	240	240
Possible Coating Thickness	max. 100μm	max. 300μm	max. 300µm	max. 230µm (two layers)
Flexibility in Coating Thickness	+	++	++	~
Minimum Bending Diameter	min. 2x bare wire width/thickness	min. 1x bare wire width/thickness	min. 1x bare wire width/thickness	min. 2x bare wire width/thickness
Electrical Properties	+	++	++	++
Aging Resistance	~	++	+++	+
Corona Resistance	-	+++	+++	+
Possible Wire Shape	only Flat	Flat & Round	Flat & Round	Flat & Round
			Detailed information regarding oil-	and PD-resistance may be provided upon request.



Rigid Busbars are used in electric vehicles – they require outstanding dimensional and insulation properties. Narrow bending angles cause high mechanical stress in conductor and insulation. Therefore highest possible bonding properties between conductor and insulation are needed.



PA12-BUSBAR WIRES

Smooth, even surface

Excellent adhesion on copper surface

No bonding layer between conductor and insulation

PA12 insulated Busbars

Surface	even, closed
Width of conductor	max. 22 mm
Thickness of conductor	max. 8 mm
Insulation increase	0,25 – 1 mm
Tensile strength	200 – 270 N/mm²
Elongation	≥ 32%
Springback angle	≤ 6,0°
Color	RAL 2003 – RAL 2008

